

Urinary Tract Infections (UTIs): know the symptoms

Information for older adults

What is a UTI?

Urinary tract infections (UTIs) affect your urinary tract, including your bladder, urethra, or kidneys. Sometimes, a UTI can develop into a severe infection that can cause you to become very ill and you may then need to go to hospital.

Here are some symptoms you may experience with a UTI:

- **Needing to pee more frequently,** suddenly, or more urgently than usual.
- Pain or a burning sensation 🛠 when peeing.
- Needing to pee at night more often than usual.



- New pain in the lower tummy.
- New incontinence or wetting yourself that is worse than usual.
- **Kidney pain** or pain in the lower back.



• **Blood** in the pee.



- Changes in behaviour, such as acting agitated or confused (delirium). This could be a symptom of a UTI but could also be due to other causes, which need to be ruled out.
- **General signs of infection,** like a fever, a high temperature or feeling hot and shivery, with shaking (rigors) or chills.
- A very low temperature below 36°C.



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You may experience fewer of these symptoms if you have a urinary catheter.

What should you do if you think you have a UTI?

Ensure you are drinking enough fluids regularly to avoid becoming dehydrated. **Contact a healthcare professional:** this could be your **GP**, **nurse**, **the community pharmacist**, **a walk-in centre** or the **NHS 111 service**.